# What a MEWP Supervisor / Manager Should Know!

屈永昇 Raymond Wat IPAF Asia Representative 13<sup>th</sup> August 2020



## 1 - Standards

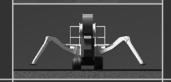






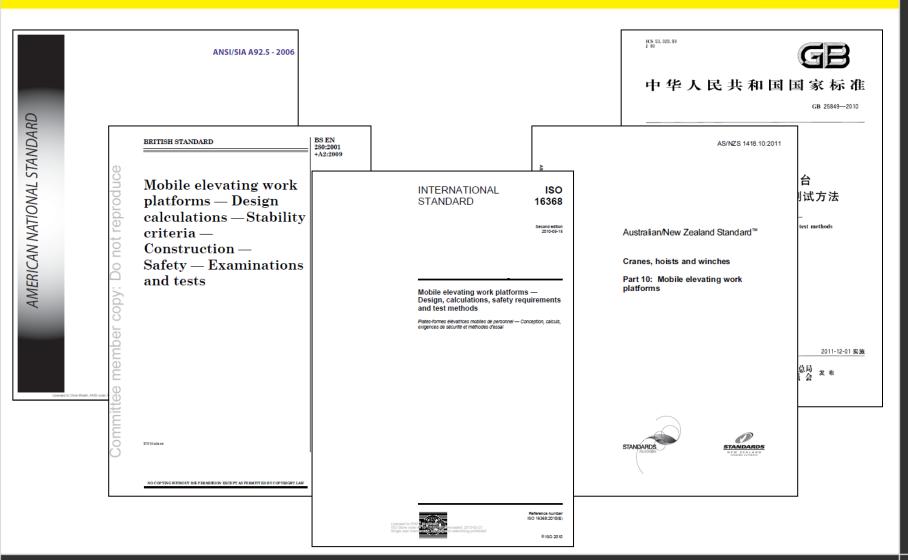






#### Design standards





## Differences in current design



#### Categorisation:

ANSI – Self propelled (scissor), Boom supported, Vehicle mounted, Manually propelled, Bridge inspection
CE –Static (1), Mobile (3), Vertical (A), Boom (B)

#### • Stability:

**ANSI** – Physical testing **CE** – Calculations

#### Physical features

ANSI – Chain for gate, no kicker plate in entrance

**CE** - Load cell, electric guarding

## ANSI and CE



Mede in C Model number SJ III - 3219	ACK. Canada E Serial number 22048477	ANSI/SIA	al platform hi d to the follow A92.6-2006 a	as been designed ving requirements: nd CSA B354.2-01
Non-wind 227 kg = 2 pe	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR OF CONTRACTOR	Model number SJ III - 32 Capacity and ima	Made in Car	Serial number 22032508
1312 kg 5.8 m	m 5.8 m	550 ID = 2 p	ersons + equ	lipment 24 V
207 bar 165 b	570 kg	Machine weight 2580 Ib	Drive height 19 ft	Platform height
0 m/s 400 9.4 m/s 200	N 3.5° 1.5°	System pressure 3000 psi	Lift pressure 2400 psi	Wheel load
24 V 2013				
Regions the Ad Dangaled Road, Burley, Draw Deglars SK. Unit 1, Name y Classifi, Headbory Dynamicy, Borganics, Write Ben England	AL NUT THE Density	Problem in a lit Company Real	t Gage Dige With 10	Caula

#### Safe Use Standards



**Statement of Best Practices** for Workplace Risk Assessment and Aerial Work Platform **Equipment Selection** 



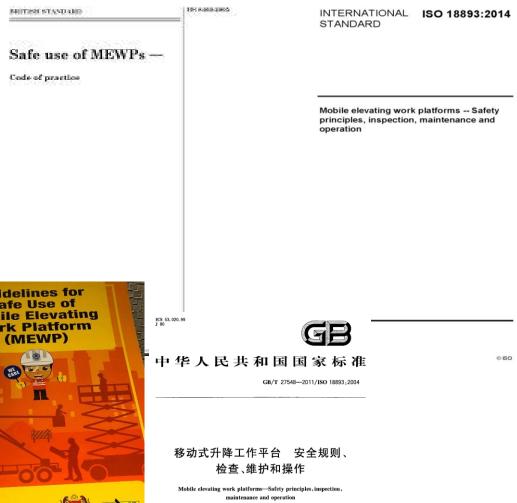
SS 616 : 2016 (ICS 53.020.99

STANDARDS

COUNCIL

Code of practice for safe use of mobile elevating work platforms



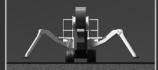


(ISO 18893;2004,IDT)

# 2 - Machine types and use

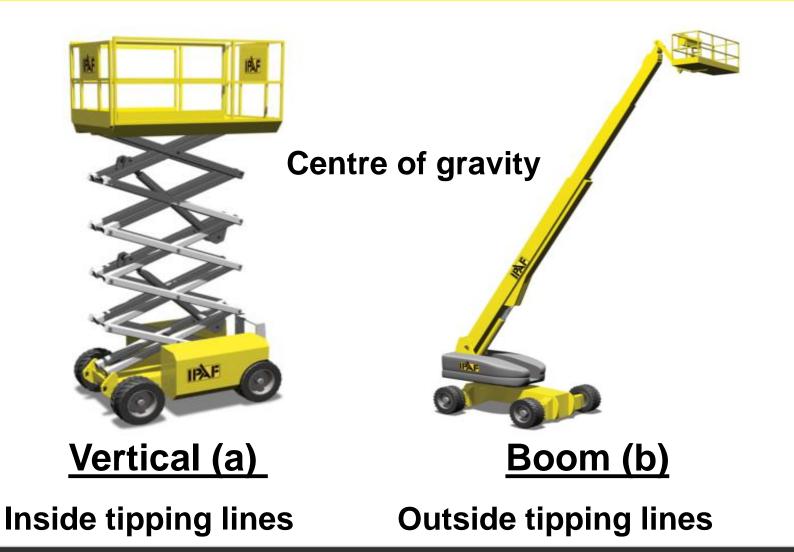






#### Two basic designs





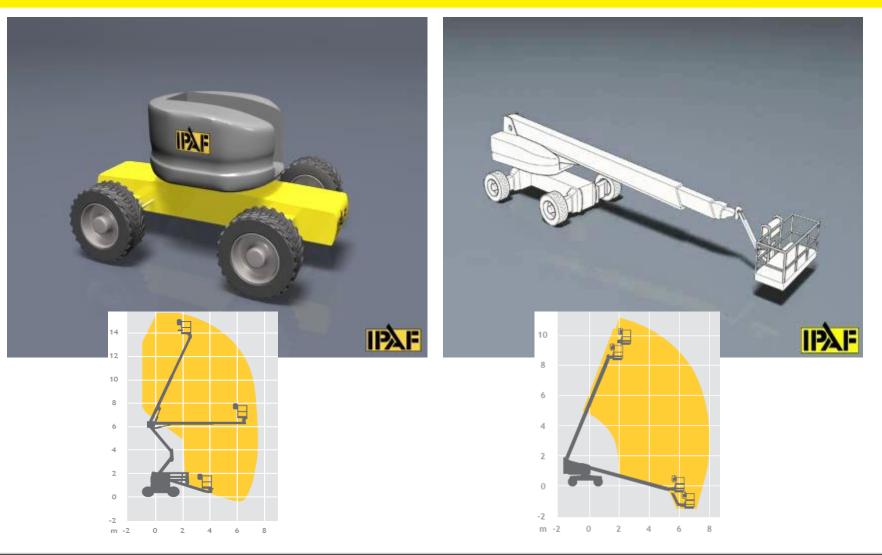
## Which Category is Which?





## Boom types and applications





## Working envelope

Working Height = Platform Height + 2m/6ft

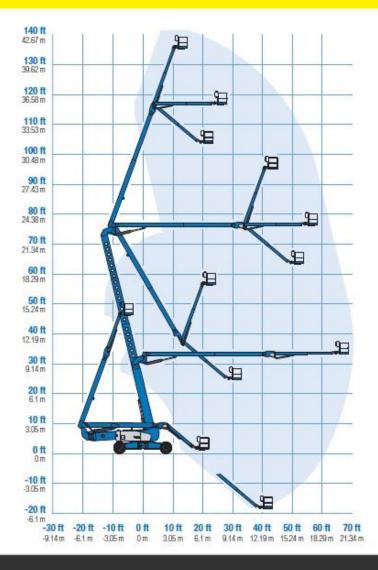
Axle configuration Variable working envelope Computerised Dynamic movement

"When the structure needs to be extended or retracted in a specific sequence to avoid overloading and/or overturning, this sequence shall be automatic"



#### Example of a boom lift envelope





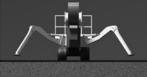












# 3 – Structural parts and selection

#### © IPAF

## Structural Parts

- Platform
- Jib boom
- Telescoping/extending boom
- Upper/primary boom
- Lower/secondary boom(s)
- Turntable- rotation degrees
- Chassis Drive
  - Wheels/tracks





#### 2 and 4 wheel drive





## Pneumatic and foam filled tyres





# Solid tyres – Non-marking









#### "H" frame

#### "A" frame



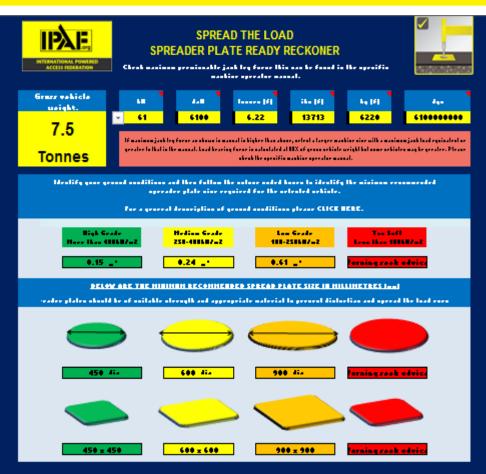
#### Stability and Levelling







#### www.ipaf.org/spreaders



For a list of checks that should be carried out after setting up but before operating, CLICK HERE.

Example: 18 tunne machine, maximum jack leg load nu greater than 146kH un medium grade ground. From the example above itzhuur you need a 0.58m<sup>2</sup> spreader plate. The minimum recommended spreader plate size is 200 mm diameter or 200 x 200 mm square.





#### Spread the load

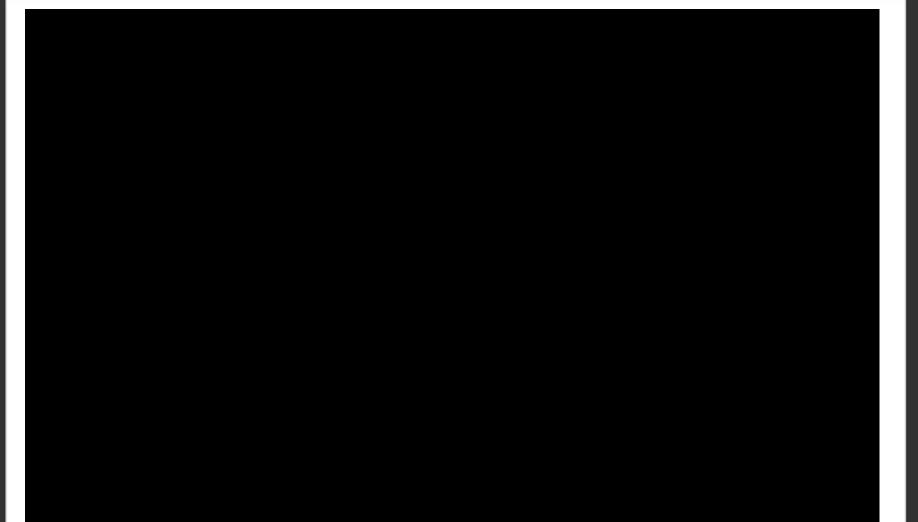






# Spreader plates





# Extending axle





#### Pot Hole Protection





#### How Pot Hole Protection Works?





#### What Is It For?





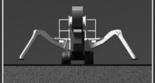


#### www.ipaf.org









# 4 – Control Layout and Decals

#### **Function Enable Systems**



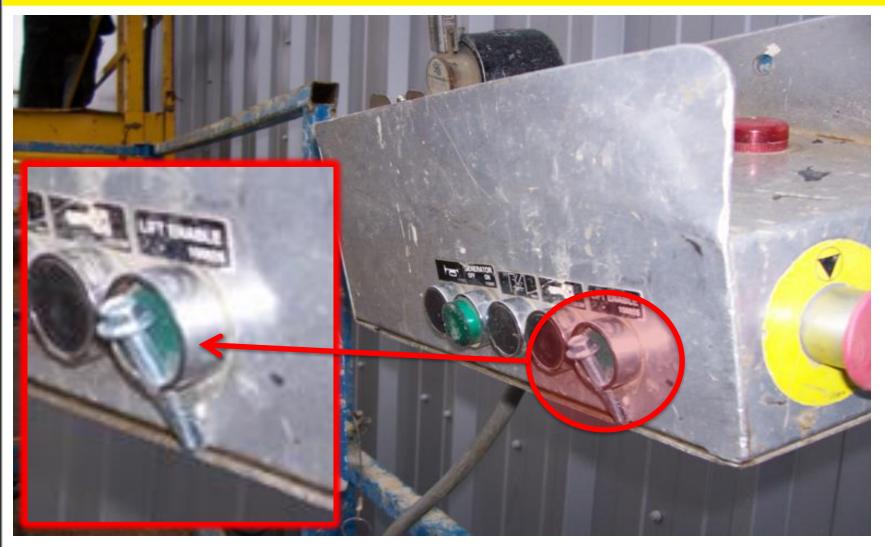


## Primary guarding systems



# Interfering With Hold To Run Devices





## **Directional Arrows**























#### **Scissor Chassis Controls**









#### **Platform Controls - Scissor**

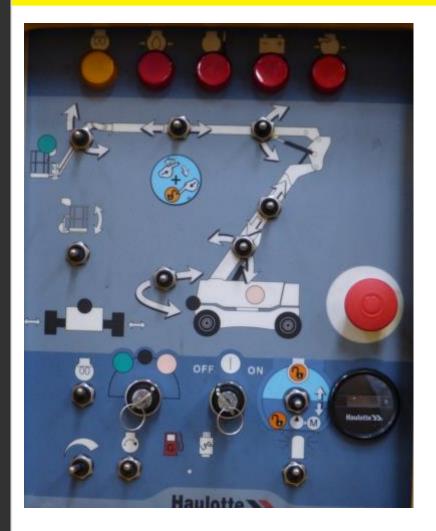






## Boom Chassis Controls







### **Boom Platform Controls**







#### Emergency Descent On Scissor Lift







#### **Different Brand Different Place**





#### **Emergency Descent - Boom**





#### Emergency Lowering





#### **EMERGENCY HANDPUMP**

In the event that the controls fail or the operator becomes incapacitated the booms can be operated by using the handpump which is located under this cover.

### This Is Why Familiarisation Is Important!



It is the employer's responsibility to ensure that all operators using equipment are adequately trained and familiarised.

Required when using a machine which differs significantly from the training you have received (e.g. weight, height, width, length or complexity).

Machine-specific familiarisation should follow on from basic training and cover:

- Manufacturer's instructions and warnings
- Features of the specific model
- Control functions
- Safety devices
- Emergency lowering procedures

All of the above are to be found in the information supplied with the machine.



#### Information & Warnings

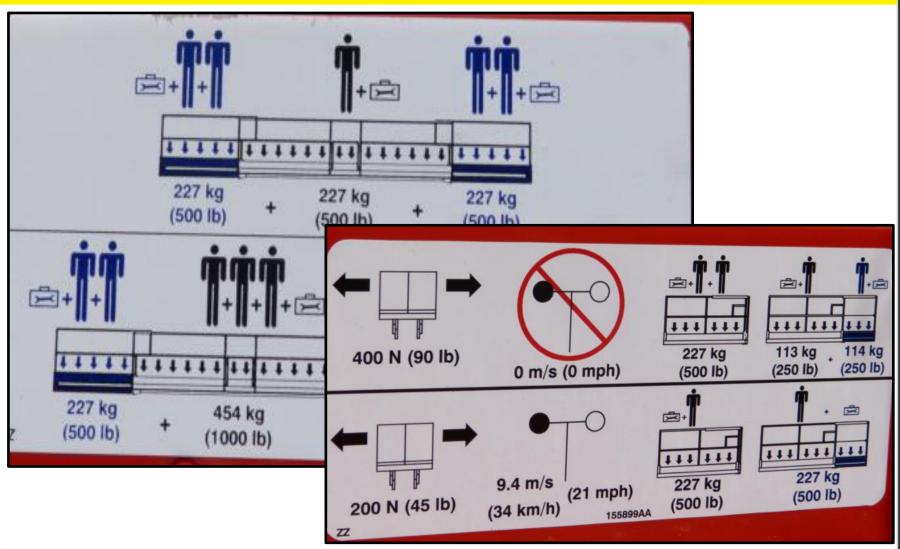






#### Decals - Scissors

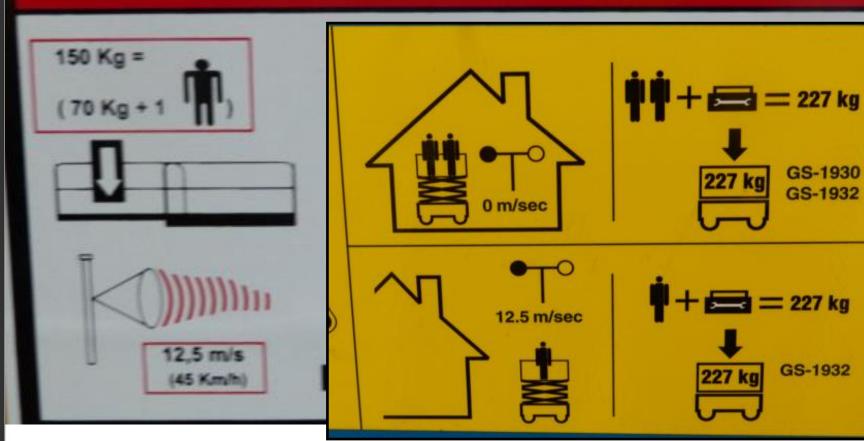




#### **Decals - Scissors**



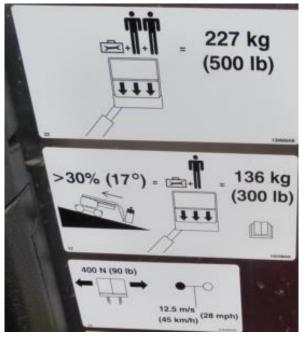


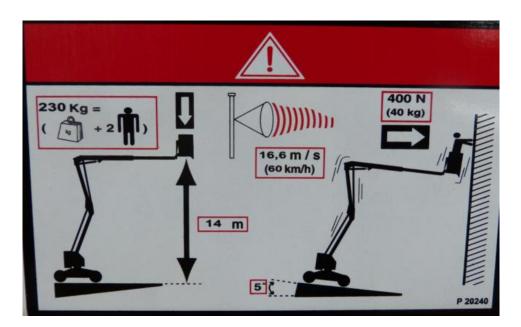


#### **Decals - Booms**









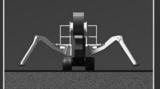


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#### 5 – Manufacturers' Maintenance & Inspection Documents

#### Maintenance / Repair Documents

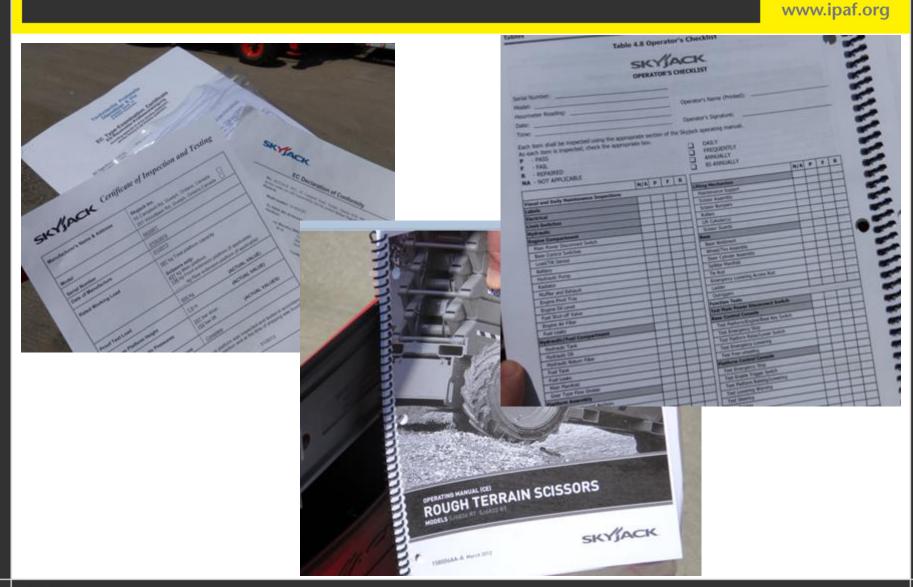


- MAINTENANCE & SERVICE: Inspection, lubrication, adjustment and scheduled part(s) replacement.
- REPAIR: Restoring to good condition that which is broken, damaged, or worn due to use, abuse or other reasons.
- MACHINE RECORDS: Kept by the machine owner or their appointed person/party.

# Only allow competent and authorised persons to perform maintenance or repairs!

#### Manufacturer's Operational & Service Manual





#### Manufacturers Bulletins & Service Notices



P. O. Box 116		Product Safety Bulletin	Service & Support Customer Service After Sales Support		Snorkel Manua	als (
St. Joseph, M Phone: 800-25 Fax: 785-989-	0 64502-1160	Duileuii	8		Snorkel Operators' N	lanua
This Proc	SKY	ACK	ce & inspection	_	Economy Parts Manu	uals
who ar		Service Bulletin #113 SJ46AJ / SJ51AJ	Bulletins		Economy Operating	_
MA	Mas	ter Leveling Cylinder Mount Retrofit and Riser Link Bushing Replacement			Filter Bulletins: Manual Number	Sek Pro
To: All Snor national	*1	Casta			ESB111985	100
Attention: S Machines A	Models Af	Genîe. A terex brand			SB008	100
Subject: Ma	SJ 46AJ 95000001, 98 95000034, 98 to 95000099.	SAFETY NOTICE	110003	┘┍	SL129	100
Read and fu chine. Follo questions o	SJ 51AJ 95000002, 95 to 95000040,	Part Numbers Affected: P/N 96769 replacement for the ab from April 13, 2011 to July 13, 201		E	ESB62679	120
Please use this some important plete information	95000096, 95 Introductio	Subject: Motor Controller Allowable Hours: 30 minutes		-	ESB92179	120
Failure to com serious injury ments, check i	In our contin require that replacement result in a str	You are receiving this bulletin because you are the owner o have purchased the motor controller P/N 96769 as a service 13. 2011.	f an affected machine or you part from April 13, 2011 to Ju	y _	ESB111979	120
If required, an Step 1 – Ma	units listed at Procedure	Issue:		-	ESB6181	120
Do you hav Yes: Fl	All units liste (part no. 155)	Genie Industries has recently received reports of machine fires i Kinetek motor controller. Genie has been installing this compon since May 2, 2011 and sold as a replacement part from April 13	ent on the above affected model		ESB070181	120
No: F	Parts and Skyjack will p	controller failure can result in a machine fire. Action Required:	г			
S	Skyjack requi	This safety notice requires the immediate removal of the service. A follow up bulletin to resolve this issue will be sent o		Can		-
	Request the i	<ol> <li>Locate all machines within the serial number ranges shown a where the part replacement was installed. Also locate any affi- but not installed.</li> <li>Note: Enclosed is a list of affected machines under your acco Note: Enclosed is the involce number for P/N 96769 if purcha</li> </ol>	bove and all of the machines ected motor controllers receive unt.	Sen	ie SAF	
	Skyjack Corp Tel: 630 2522 0005	<ol><li>Immediately remove these machines / parts from service. For machine, file a warranty claim to receive a RA number. Then immediately via ground to the address below:</li></ol>		Genie Safet	v Notice	
		Genie Industries Attr.: Robbert van den Berg Klompenhoefke 1 4751 XP Oud gastel			y Notice	
		Industrial zone Borgwerf 2		Enter your s	erial and press sea	arch.

Netherlands

#### orkel Manuals & Bulletins

Snorkel Operators' Manuals		Snorkel Parts Manuals	Snorkel	el Troubleshooting Guides ational Operators' Manuals								
Economy Parts Manu	als	Snorkel Miscellaneous Manuals										
Economy Operating Manuals		Maintenance Manuals	9 Bulletins									
Filter Bulletins: Select a Product or Group												
Manual Number	Product Name	Description		Revision Date	Download							
ESB111985	1000 Series	Cub, 1000, 1200, 2000 and 4000 Wildacts switch replacement	11/1985	🛃 • Download								
SB008	1000 Series	"G" series, Wildcat, Barecat, Cat a Lever, Seabee Lift Cylinders	01/1990	🛃 •Download								
SL129	1000 Series	Safety Related. Required Modification. Los Pistons in Star and Seabee Lift	03/1995	🛃 •Download								
ESB62679	1200 Series	1200 Series Drive Hubs		01/1979	🔁 •Download							
ESB92179	1200 Series	Switch Block Retaining Screw inspection		09/1979	🔂 •Download							
ESB111979	1200 Series	1200 Series Steering		11/1979	🛃 •Download							
ESB6181	1200 Series	1200 Series Hub Replacement Kit		01/1981	Download							
ESB070181	1200 Series	SPL-26-60 HUB Replacement		07/1981	🛃 •Download							
		Cub. 1000, 1200, 2000 and 4000 Wildpote 1	"Uo"		-							

#### **2 SAFETY NOTICES**



SEARCH Q



#### Repair Knowledge - Identical or Equivalent



 These batteries should be identical or equivalent

 Weight – impact on counterbalance

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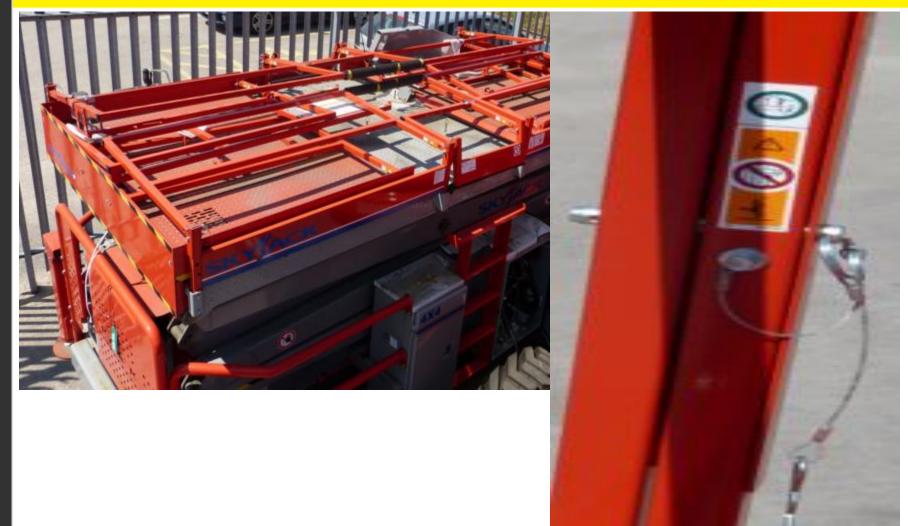
#### Example of Failure of On-site Inspections





## Folding Hand Rails





#### Hand Rail Pin Security





Correct handrail pins Replace worn or damaged pins Located correctly Handrail pins tethered









sT-547-0318-1-en-US

## This machine is equipped with sensors for overloading and tilt

Certain functions will stop when limits are exceeded. **Read the operator's manual.** 



#### Outrigger & Stabiliser Sensors





#### **Tilt Sensors**



12.5 m/s





Maximum allowable side force: 90 lbf 400 N Maximum allowable inclination of the chassis:

Maximum wind speed: 28 mpb

© IPAF

#### Tilt Sensors



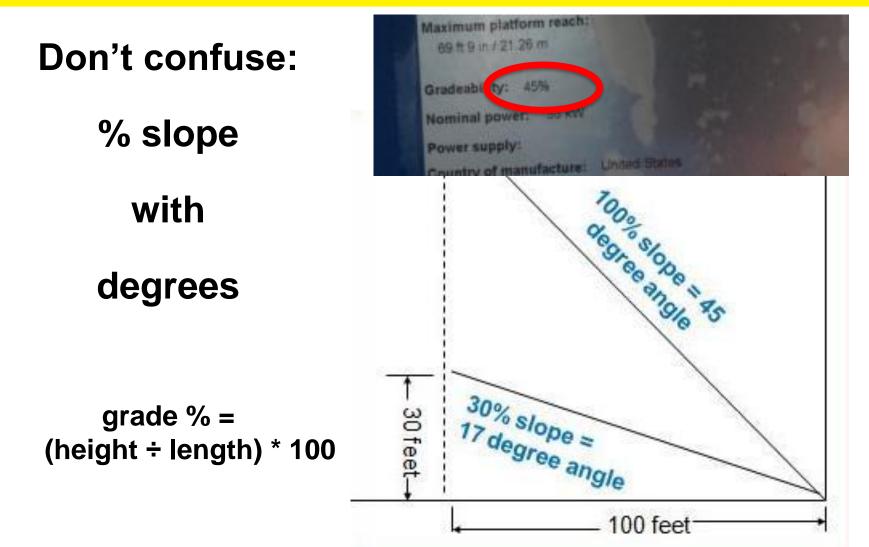






#### MEWP Gradeability





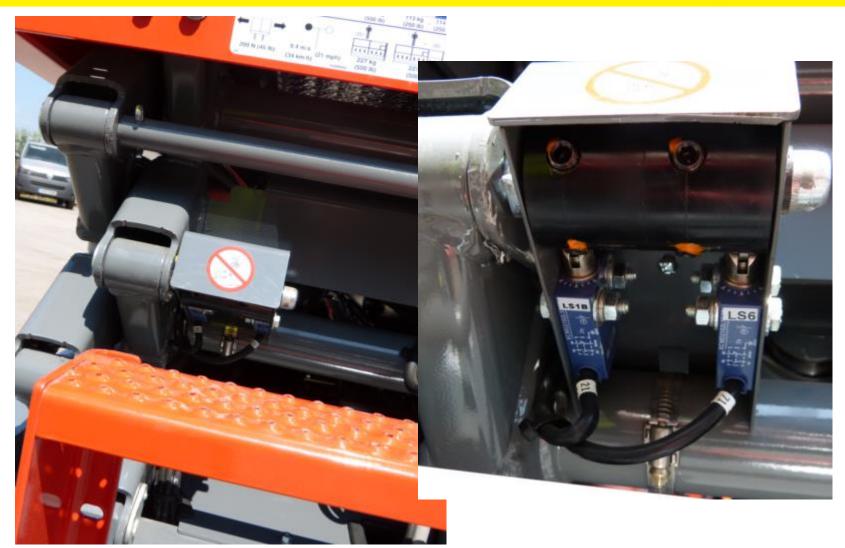
### Elevated Drive Speed Reduction





#### **Elevated Drive Cut Out**





#### Alarms



#### Travel alarm

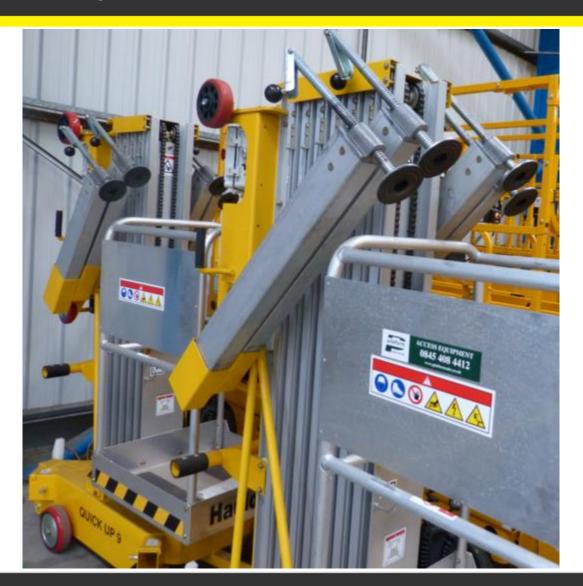
#### Descent alarm

#### Electric guarding (CE)



#### **Correct Components**





### Tyre Condition





#### **Pre-use Inspection Check List**



F7			MEWP PRE-USE INSPECTION CHECKLIST	MAC	HINE:	WEEK COMMENCING:											
	All checks a	hou	Id be conducted in accordance with the manufacturer's manual	MON	DAY	TUESE	AY	WEDNE:	SDAY	THUR	SDAY	FR	DAY	SATU	RDAY	SUN	(DA
Documentatio		1	Current thorough examination certificate (within last six months)														
	umentation	2	Manufacturer's operator manual														
		3	Rescue plan														
Wheels/tyres			Wheel security (nuts, retainers: loose, damaged, missing)														
	heels/tyres	5	Tyre pressure (pneumatic, foam filled or solid)														
		_	Cuts, splits, exposed braiding, damaged rims														
Engine/power	nine/nower		Fluid levels (engine oil, coolant, fuel)														
	source		Fluid leakage on ground and around engine														
source	9	Battery (electrolyte, security and charging plug condition)															
н	vdraulics		Hydraulic fluid level														
L."			Leaks (hoses, pipe connections, rams, cylinders)														
	oses and	12	Security and condition (cuts, chaffing, bulges)														
	cables	13	Power track cable trays (free from damage and debris)														
0	utriggers,		General condition, pins/retainers, footplate														
	tabilisers		Spreader plates (present, condition, secure for travel)														
50	cabilisers	16	Interlocks (functioning, engaged)														
		17	General condition (damage, misalignment, corrosion)														
Chassis, boom	assis, boom	18	Cracks in weld														
and s	scissor pack		Pins, retainers and chains (security, signs of wear)														
		20	Canopies, guards, engine covers (security and condition)														
		21	Steps for access/egress (secure, undamaged, clear)														
Platform or cage	form of organ		Entrance gate, guard rails and retaining pins														
	onn or cage		Hamess anchor points														
		24	Clear of rubbish, debris and obstructions														
De	ecals and	25	ID plate, safety, warning and information decals (legible)														
	signage		Controls (Identification decais, directional arrows)														
	Signage	27	Platform loads (SWL, max. wind speed, max. number of persons)														
	,			G	Р	G	Р	G	Р	G	Р	G	P	G	Р	G	
	ŀ		Security device (power isolator, keypad, smart card)											<u> </u>		<u> </u>	⊢
	ŀ		Function enable (ignition key, foot switch, hold to run device)											<u> </u>		<u> </u>	⊢
	H		Emergency stops and emergency lowering system											<b>—</b>		<b>—</b>	⊢
	ŀ		All switches, function controls (move freely, do not stick)											<b>—</b>		<b>└</b> ──	┝
Using Ground	- Course		Lifting functions (raise, lower, siew, tele-out, tele-in)											-		<u> </u>	⊢
	(G) and		Travel functions (forward, reverse, steer, brakes) Elevated drive speed (reduced or prevented)											-		<u> </u>	⊢
	(G) and latform(P)								_					<u> </u>		<u> </u>	⊢
Platform(P) controls			Lights, beacons, warning devices Alarms (tilt, descent and travel)											<b>—</b>		⊢	⊢
	controis		Limit switches (e.g. descent, load, outreach, rotation)									<u> </u>		-		<b>├</b> ─	⊢
1	ŀ	_	Pothole protection device (fully deploys and retracts)									<u> </u>		<b>—</b>		⊢	⊢
	ŀ		Oscillating axie locks, extending axies											<b>—</b>		<u> </u>	⊢
	ŀ	40	Accessories, power to platform, extending decks	_								-		<b>—</b>		⊢	⊢
	F	40												<b>—</b>		<b>├</b> ─	⊢
I		41	variareya, alamiaera, ouniggera, revening devices	Initialle		Initialied:		Initialed:		Initialied	-	Initialie	d'	Initialied	•	Initialied	1
ALL FAULTS AND DEFECTS TO BE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY TO YOUR SUPERVISOR Only persons who are trained and authorised by their employer should operate this equipment.		in modelines		- nuarcu.		moareu.		- IUGINEU		- monte		- III CARES	•				

 Email to <u>sea@ipaf.org</u> for a copy of Pre-use inspection (English or Chinese) to be send over to you.

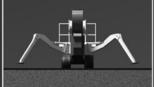


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#### 6 – Fall Protection

#### **Designated Anchor Point**





## Everyone Knows Fall Protection is Needed for a Boom Type Platform





#### But Which Type?





#### Fall Arrest or Fall Restrain? Does It Matter?





#### Fall Restrain When Using Boom Type Platforms





Full body harness

**Restraint Lanyard** 

**Designated anchor point** 

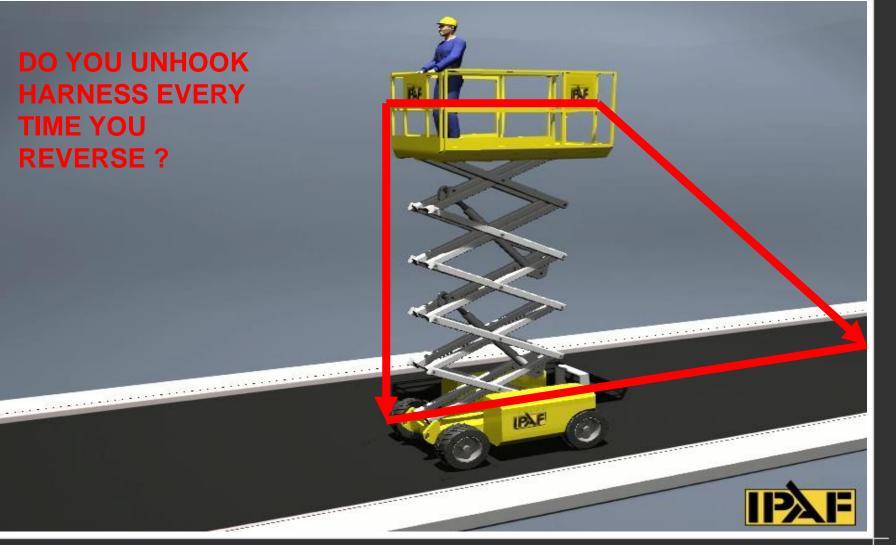
Correctly adjusted





#### How About Verticals?





#### Harnesses on Verticals?





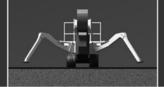
IF YOU FELL USING A HARNESS, WILL THE MACHINE COME DOWN ON TOP OF YOU?



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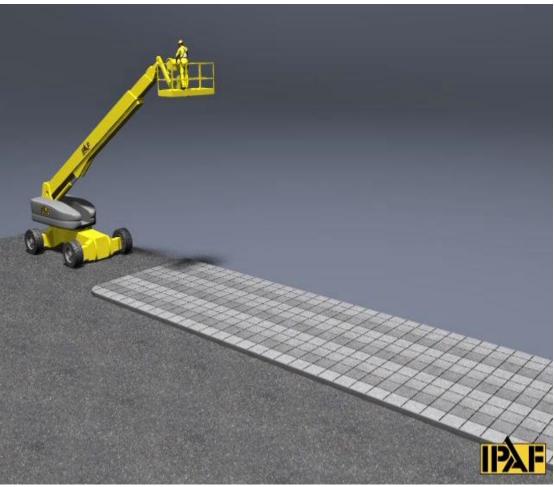




## 7 – Hazard awareness and safe operation

#### Movement and Travel – Route Check

- Machine type and weight
- Walk the route
- Ground conditions
- Slopes
- Overhead hazards
- Situational awareness



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## Boom Lift Weight on Different Materials

# Weight on slabs/ chipboard/scaffold boards

## Why Walking the Route is Important!





## Didn't See That Before?





#### **Ground Conditions**





# Slope





#### Situation Awareness





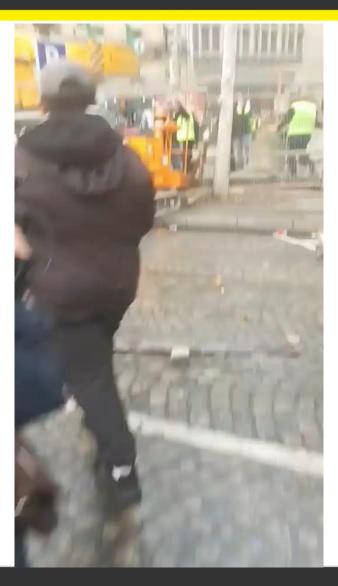
#### Narrow Tracked Machines





### Tracked Machine Hazard





# Using Controls Out Of The Platform





## Autonomous Scissor Lift Operation



#### **Operation** – Wind





## Solutions or Hazards?









# MEWP Toppled By Wind









## Manufacturers' Solutions



# LIFT GUARD HATFORM

Three options to choose from — full-height aluminum, half-height aluminum and a removable screen, these contemporary mesh accessories are engineered to help operators keep jobsite materials and tools from falling out of boom platforms working at height.





Full Mesh Platform

#### CO Half Mesh Platform

Screen Mesh Platform

#### Manufacturers' Solutions



#### Enclose Your Platform

The mesh kit helps to keep materials and tools inside the platform.

#### Features and Benefits Include:

- Factory approved, ANSI compliant, design for side entry platform on JLG<sup>®</sup> machines
- Simple installation with only a screwdriver
- · Keeps the platform enclosed
- Lightweight construction, which has no affect on rated capacity
- · Meets requirements of many industrial job sites
- Kits include necessary decals

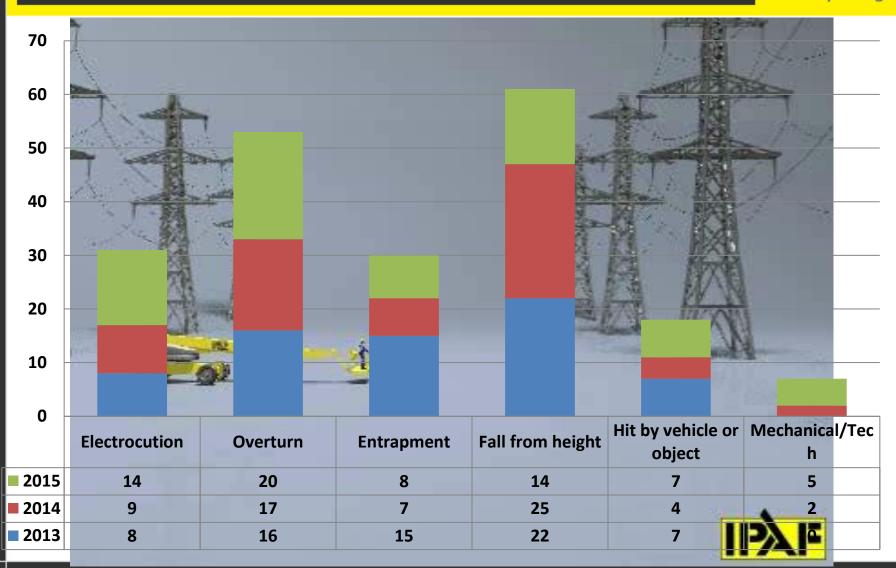


Mesh to Top Rail

Mesh to Mid Rai

#### Electrical Hazard - 9 and 15 metre rule





# This is very real!





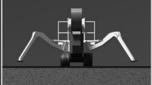


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## 8 – Overhead Hazard

#### **Over Head Hazard**





#### It's Real! Plan Your Rescue!





## **Risk of Entrapment**





## Guidance





Best Practice Guidance for MEWPs

Avoiding Trapping / Crushing Injuries to People in the Platform



Strategic Forum for Construction Plant Safety Group

Reversing, Slewing or Elevating into an obstruction
 Unexpected movement of the boom near to an obstruction



- Poor MEWP route planning
- Poor MEWP selection
- Insufficient MEWP familiarisation
- Uneven ground
- Poor visibility at height
- Distractions when operating MEWP
- Objects placed on the control panel
- · High drive speeds, or lack of care...
- Overriding MEWP controls
- Using faulty or poorly maintained MEWPs

#### Email to <a>sea@ipaf.org</a> for a copy of guidance

# **Do-lt-Yourself! Its Cheaper!**





#### Secondary Guarding Devices For Overhead Hazards From Manufacturers



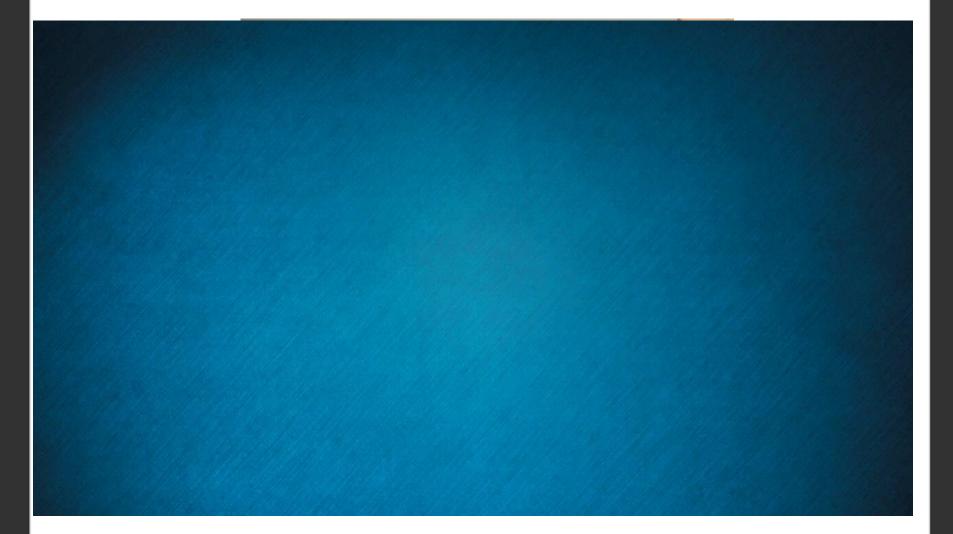
#### **SG-Mechanical**



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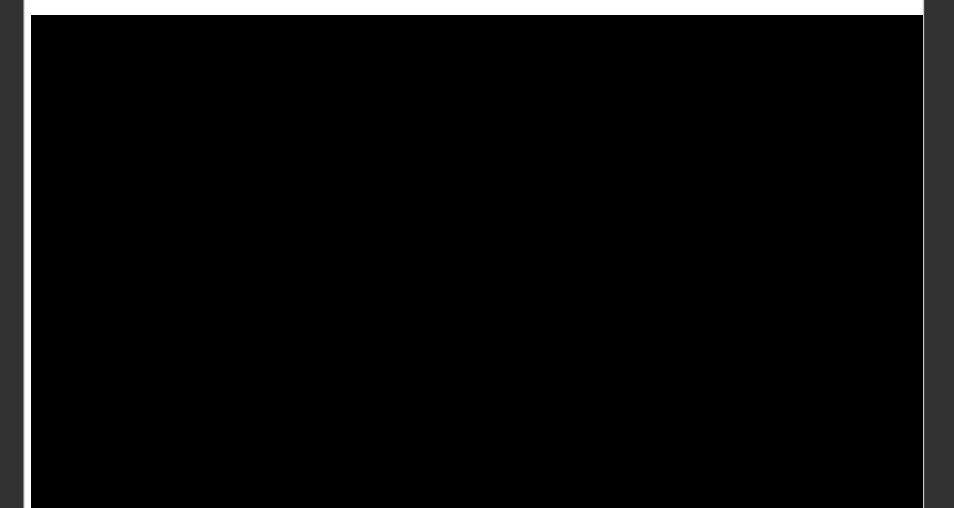
#### Secondary Guarding Devices For Overhead Hazards From Manufacturers





#### Next generation of sensing technology – enhanced detection system (EDS)





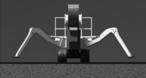








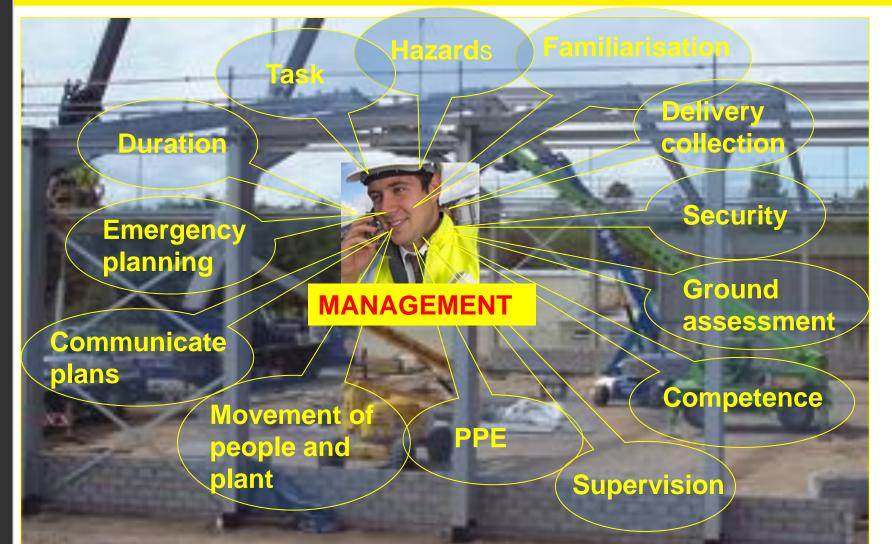




# 9 - Management

#### How Much Do I Need To Know?





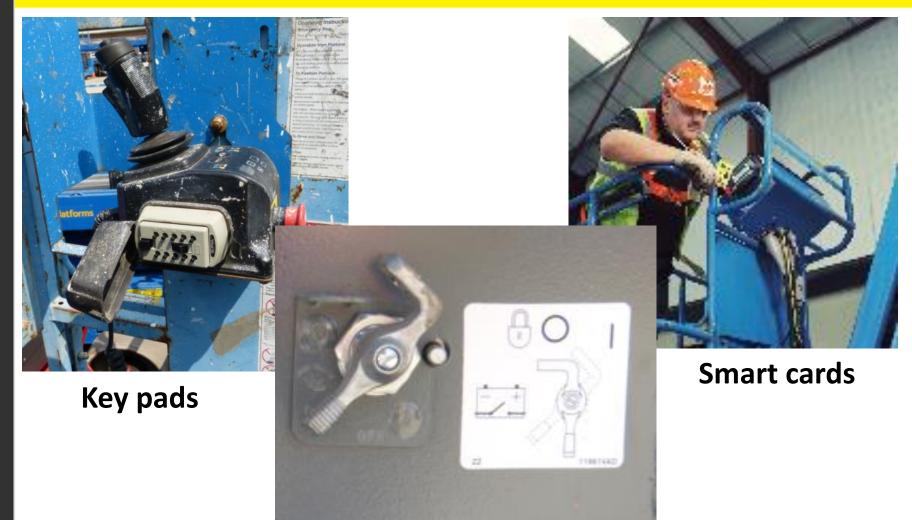
# Selecting the Wrong MEWP for our Colleagues





#### Security and controlled use





#### **Emergency Rescue Plan**

#### **Rescue plan**

- Ensure ground key is available
- Appoint a ground rescue person
- Consider how to raise the alarm
- Decide who should effect the rescue and how

#### **Rescue sequence**

- Operator
- Ground staff
- **Another MEWP**







# Are We ready When Things Happen?





### Emergency rescue planning



#### IPÀF

#### Example emergency rescue plan for work at height from a Mobile Elevating Work Platform (MEWP)

This rescue plan has been compiled in order to comply with current legislation (Work at Height Regulations 2005) for people who work at height. It is to be brought to the notice of those exposed to the risk of working at height and those supervising and managing the same work at height.

Emergency Situation	Proposed Action
Failure of upper control functions while elevated	Where the normal upper control functions fail, the operator will use the auxiliary controls from the platform to lower the boom safely to the ground.
Failure of the operator to be able to operate the MEWP functions while elevated due to the following reasons: A. Operator incapacitated B. Auxiliary functions fail to operate from upper control station.	Where the operator is incapable of lowering the MEWP using the upper controls, an appointed person familiarised in the use of the lower 'ground' controls will lower the platform safely to the ground using the lower ground controls.
Fallure of lower ground controls	Where the lower ground controls fall to allow the boom to be lowered safely to the ground, the appointed person will use the auxiliary ground controls to lower the boom safely to the ground.
Failure of ALL normal and auxiliary lowering functions	Where all normal and auxiliary functions have failed, the appointed person on the ground should refer to BS8460 section 6.6 Rescue from height.

Machine Type and Location:-

DATE: -	Persons made aw	vare of rescue plan on site		given t contro
	NAME (print)	Signature		
				Further gu
	Emai	to sea@ipaf.c	ra	for
	Linai	I to sca eipaile	<u> </u>	



#### IPAF Guidance on Rescue Plan

1. Purpose

Under normal circumstances, back-up systems built into the machine will allow the operator to bring the platform of the machine to ground level under controlled conditions. It is extremely unusual for these systems to fail.

To ensure that a safe method of rescue is available when all other back-up systems for returning personnel to ground level have falled, the following procedures can be used.

2. Standard Operating Procedure

Ensure that all normal emergency lowering procedures have been activated.

Contact the site manager to report failure of back-up emergency lowering systems and request engineering back-up.

If, after inspection by the engineer, it is not possible to effect a repair to allow the machine to be brought to the ground, the site manager must be contacted for permission to carry out basket to basket rescue.

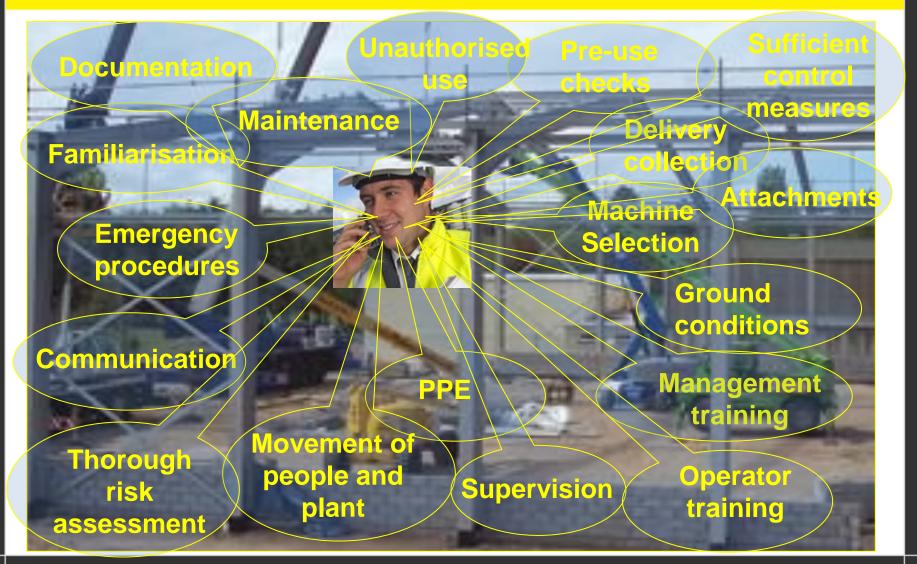
#### 3. Code of Practice for Mid Air Rescue

- A. The details of the risk assessment carried out shall be recorded onto the sitespecific risk assessment form.
- B. The rescue machine must be positioned so as to enable the rescue procedure to be carried out without compromising the safety of personnel involved in the rescue.
- C. The platforms of both machines must be adjacent to each other with a minimal gap between them unless exceptional circumstances mean this is not possible. (Where this is not possible, the circumstances shall be recorded onto the risk assessment form.)
- D. A double lanyard must be attached to the person being rescued and the anchor points on both machines before the rescue takes place.
- E. Care must be taken not to overload the rescue machine. This may mean making more than one journey to complete the rescue.
- F. Where alternative emergency systems are not possible, consideration should be given for the use of an emergency evacuation system, examples of which are: control descent systems, crane basket rescue (this is not exhaustive).

Further guidance can be found in BS8460, section 6.6.

#### Supervisor / Manager responsibilities





# How to know the characteristics of MEWP?

#### What does a Manager/Supervisor Need to Know?

- MEWP regulations, standards and guidance
- Machine types and use
- Structural parts and MEWP selection
- Operator training and familiarisation
- MEWP personal fall protection
- Operator pre-use inspection and rescue planning
- Planning exercise for two tasks on a fictional site
- The importance of planning
- Theory test

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